**James Monroe (1817 - 1825)**

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| **Cabinet** | **Era of Good Feelings** |
| **Elections: 1816 and 1820, served 2 terms**  **Secretary of State:** John Quincy Adams  **Secretary of Treasury:** William H. Crawford  **Secretary of War:** John C. Calhoun | \* Reflected the political harmony during the Monroe administration and  one-party government that dominated;  \* Republicans or Democratic-Republicans (Jefferson's party) \* Federalist Party had dissolved post War of 1812 and Hartford Convention |
| **Supreme Court Cases** | **Foreign Affairs** |
| **McCulloch v Maryland (1819, John Marshall Court):** <http://www.pbs.org/wnet/supremecourt/antebellum/landmark_mcculloch.html>  **(Describe the conflict being resolved and the court opinion.)**  **Dartmouth College v Woodward (1819, John Marshall Court):** New Hampshire had attempted to take over Dartmouth College by revising its colonial charter. The Court ruled that the charter was protected under the contract clause of the U. S. Constitution; upholds the sanctity of contracts.  Expanded the principle of the Fletcher decision to include contracts between corporations and states. Previously it had been believed that states could disregard contracts held with private enterprises. As more business corporations were established around the country, this ruling became very important.  **Gibbons v Ogden (1824)**  Clarified the commerce clause and affirmed Congressional power over interstate commerce. Federal government has power to control trade between states.  Ogden held a New York State license allowing him to operate a ferry across the Hudson between New York and New Jersey. Gibbons received a federal license and claimed that his license superseded that of Ogden. The court ruled that Gibbon's federal license took precedence over that of Ogden because the federal government was given the power to regulate interstate trade. **QUESTIONS:**  **1. How does McCulloch v Maryland support Henry Clay and James Madison's American System? Why is this case important?**  **2. What 2 factors led to Florida being annexed?** | **Rush-Bagot Agreement (1817 - 18)**  Treaty of Ghent had ended the War of 1812, but there were still issues to be settled. Rush-Bagot agreement demilitarized and eliminated their fleets from the Great Lakes, establishing a unfortified border between the two North American countries  **The Convention of 1818**  Established the 49th parallel as the border for the Louisiana Purchase between the US and Canada (Minnesota to crest of Rocky Mountains)  **First Seminole War (1817-18)** <http://www.let.rug.nl/usa/biographies/andrew-jackson/eviction-of-indians-and-taking-of-florida.php> **(Describe the conflict, outcome, and Jackson's involvement.)**  **Foreign Affairs**  **Adams-Onis Treaty (1819)** <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1801-1829/florida> **(Describe the deal made with Spain and what the US gained)**  Sec. of State John Q. Adams brokered a deal with Spain to give all of Florida to the US and extend the boundary of the Louisiana Purchase to the Pacific at the 42nd parallel  **Monroe Doctrine**   <http://www.americaslibrary.gov/aa/monroe/aa_monroe_doctrine_2.html>  \* Expressed American policy to protect the western hemisphere from European colonization  \* A declaration that the US would avoid European affairs. \* Followed a series of South American nations revolting for independence from the Spanish Empire. |
| **Domestic Issues** | |
| **Panic of 1819:** <http://www.digitalhistory.uh.edu/disp_textbook.cfm?smtid=2&psid=3531>  **(What was the Panic of 1819? What caused the Panic of 1819? What was the impact of the Panic of 1819?)**  **Missouri Compromise (1820): Map** [**http://teachingamericanhistory.org/static/neh/interactives/sectionalism/lesson1/**](http://teachingamericanhistory.org/static/neh/interactives/sectionalism/lesson1/)  **(What issue led to this compromise? What are the 3 components to the Compromise?)** | |

**DIRECTIONS: President James Monroe Chart - complete tasks a - e using your chromebook. Hand write your answers.**

**a) McCulloch v Maryland**(Describe the conflict being resolved and the court opinion.) <http://www.pbs.org/wnet/supremecourt/antebellum/landmark_mcculloch.html>

**b)** **First Seminole War (1817-18)**(Describe the conflict, outcome, and Jackson's involvement.)<http://www.let.rug.nl/usa/biographies/andrew-jackson/eviction-of-indians-and-taking-of-florida.php>  
 **c) Adams-Onis Treaty (1819)**(Describe the deal made with Spain and what the US gained) <https://history.state.gov/milestones/1801-1829/florida>  
 **d) QUESTIONS:**1. How does McCulloch v Maryland support Henry Clay and James Madison's American System? Why is this case important?  
2. What 2 factors led to Florida being annexed?

**e) Panic of 1819 / Missouri Compromise (1820):**

<http://www.digitalhistory.uh.edu/disp_textbook.cfm?smtid=2&psid=3531> (use for both Panic of 1819 and Missouri Compromise)

(What was the Panic of 1819? What caused the Panic of 1819? What was the impact of the Panic of 1819?)

[**http://teachingamericanhistory.org/static/neh/interactives/sectionalism/lesson1/**](http://teachingamericanhistory.org/static/neh/interactives/sectionalism/lesson1/)

(What issue led to this compromise? What are the 3 components to the Compromise?)